# SUDAN CONFLICT OBSERVATORY

SITUATIONAL AWARENESS REPORT

REPORT 002 | 15 JUNE 2023

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This report was produced as part of the Sudan Conflict Observatory with the support of the Bureau of Conflict and Stabilzation Operations, United States Department of State. This report does not represent the views of the United States Government. Learn more at Sudan.ConflictObservatory.org.

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# METHODOLOGY



This report was produced as part of the Conflict Observatory with the support of the Bureau of Conflict and Stabilization Operations, United States Department of State. This report does not necessarily represent the views of the United States Government.

## **Mobility Data**

Gravy Analytics (gravyanalytics.com) is a commercial company providing hundreds of companies aggregate location information products. All data is commercially available and maintains the highest privacy standards including containing no personal identification information, collected only from users who opt-in to sharing their data and meeting all legal and privacy guidelines including the EU's General Data Protection Regulation (GDPR).

## **Satellite imagery**

© Planet Labs 2023 © Maxar via Google Maps NASA Fire Information for Resource Management System (FIRMS)

This report was produced by PlanetScape Ai. All research and analysis was conducted by PlanetScape Ai.

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# METHODOLOGY

### Yale SCHOOL OF PUBLIC HEALTH Humanitarian Research Lab

Data fusion methodologies combine remote sensing analysis with opensource data to assess and geolocate events. When necessary, sources are redacted for protection purposes; a redacted source list is available to authorized users.

## Terms

- NASA FIRMS | NASA Fire Information for Resource Management System
- Reported | Based on credible, verified media reporting

## **KEY FINDINGS**

 Sudan Conflict Observatory assesses the death of West Darfur Governor Khamis Abdullah Abkar to be an extrajudicial killing highly likely perpetrated by RSF;

- Looting and destruction at the WFP compound in El Obeid, with warehouse and solar panels affected;
- RSF are likely exercising effective control over key mobility routes across El Obeid;
- Major fire event in Khartoum, likely caused by fighting between RSF and SAF on 07 June 2023, appears ongoing as of 14 June;
- Since the start of the conflict, 306 buildings damaged or destroyed in Khartoum; and
- 41.3% decrease in estimated population mobility as of June 11th in the Khartoum City Greater Area.

# SCO\_037: Extrajudicial Killing of West Darfur Governor Abkar El-Geneina, West Darfur

- Multiple independent news outlets have confirmed the death of West Darfur Governor Khamis Abdullah Abkar as of 14 June 2023. Sudan Conflict Observatory independently assesses this incident as an extrajudicial killing.
- Al Hadath, a regional news broadcaster, interviewed Abkar on the morning of 14 June 2023 regarding events in El-Geneina (West Darfur). During the interview, Abkar blamed RSF and its aligned forces for ongoing violence in the city. Abkar reported that SAF forces remained in their base and did not intervene to stem the violence against civilians.
- Social media accounts have circulated multimedia showing persons, some of whom appear to wear RSF uniforms, detaining and abusing Abkar in El-Geneina. News reports and multimedia circulated during the evening of 14 June 2023 appear to show Abkar's body.
- Large-scale violence against civilians has been reported and documented throughout Darfur since 15 April 2023, including sexual and genderbased assault, killings, the widespread destruction of civilian dwellings, markets, and attacks against health facilities. Killings and other attacks were ongoing throughout the 20 May Ceasefire time period. News reports indicate that the city of El-Geneina has been under siege. El-Geneina's death toll reportedly surpasses 1,100 civilians, and at least 283,220 persons in West Darfur alone are displaced according to IOM's last published Displacement Tracking Matrix.
- On Tuesday 13 June 2023, UN envoy to Sudan Volker Perthes stated that violence in El-Geneina followed "an emerging pattern of large-scale targeted attacks against civilians based on their ethnic identities, allegedly committed by Arab militias and some armed men in Rapid Support Forces (RSF)'s uniform. These reports are deeply worrying and, if verified, could amount to crimes against humanity."
- Governor Abkar held multiple leadership positions among the Masalit people of Darfur over decades, including as a village defense leader and eventual vice-chairman of the Sudan Liberation Army.

SOURCES | https://www.alhadath.net/2023/06/15/%D8%B4%D8%A7%D9%87%D8%AF-%D8%A2%D8%AE%D8%B1-%D9%88%D9%87%D9%88%D8%B1-%D9%88%D9%87%D9%88%D8%B1-%D9%88%D8%B1-%D9%88%D8%B1-%D9%88%D8%AE%D8%AF%D8%AA%D8%B7%D8%A7%D9%88%D8%A7%D9%88%D9%84-%D8%AA%D8%B7%D8%AA%D9%84%D9%84-%D8%AA%D8%B7%D8%AA%D9%81%D9%81%D9%81%D9%81%D9%88%D8%B1-%D9%82%D8%A8%D9%84-%D8%AA%D8%AA%D8%B7%D8%AA7%D9%81%D9%81%D9%81%D9%88%D9%82%D8%AA%D9%84-%D8%AA%D8%AA%D8%AA%D9%84%D9%81%D9%81%D9%81%D9%88%D8%B1-%D9%82%D8%A8%D9%84-%D8%AA%D8%AA%D8%B7%D8%AA7%D9%81%D9%81%D9%88%D8%B1-%D9%88%D8%AE%D8%AA%D8%AA%D8%B7%D8%AA7%D9%81%D9%81%D9%88%D8%B1-%D9%82%D8%AA%D9%84-%D8%AA7%D8%AA%D8%AA7%D8%AA7%D9%81%D9%81%D9%84-%D8%AA8%D9%84-%D8%AA7%D8%AA7%D8%AA7%D9%81%D9%81%D9%87-%D8%AA8%D9%84-%D8%AA7%D8%AA7%D8%AA7%D9%81%D9%87-%D8%AA8%D9%84-%D8%AA7%D8%AA7%D8%AA7%D9%81%D9%87-%D8%AA8%D9%84-%D8%AA7%D8%AA7%D8%AA7%D9%81%D9%87-%D8%AA8%D9%84-%D8%AA7%D8%AA7%D8%AA7%D9%81%D9%87-%D8%AA8%D9%84-%D8%AA7%D8%AA7%D8%AA7%D9%81%D9%87-%D8%AA8%D9%84-%D8%AA7%D8%AA7%D8%AA7%D9%81%D9%87-%D8%AA8%D9%84-%D8%AA7%D8%AA7%D8%AA7%D9%81%D9%87-%D8%AA8%D9%84-%D8%AA7%D8%AA7%D8%AA7%D9%81%D9%87-%D8%AA8%D9%84-%D8%AA7%D8%AA7%D8%AA7%D9%81%D9%87-%D8%AA8%D9%84-%D8%AA7%D8%AA7%D9%81%D9%87-%D8%AA8%D9%84-%D8%AA7%D8%AA7%D9%81%D9%87-%D8%AA8%D9%84-%D8%AA7%D8%AA7%D9%81%D9%87-%D8%AA8%D9%87-%D8%AA7%D8%AA8%D

## SCO\_033: WFP WAREHOUSES, **EL OBEID**

Pre-June 10 Ceasefire

Imagery analysis confirms the destruction of warehouse structures at a WFP facility in El Obeid. This incident is assessed to have taken place between 26 May and 08 June 2023. Visual indicators of looting, including that of solar panels, are also present at this facility. This corroborates the Sudan Doctors' Trade Union report of looting in El Obeid published 10 June 2023. It is possible that this activity may been perpetrated by RSF based on their control of key access roads around the city, as reported across news and social media.



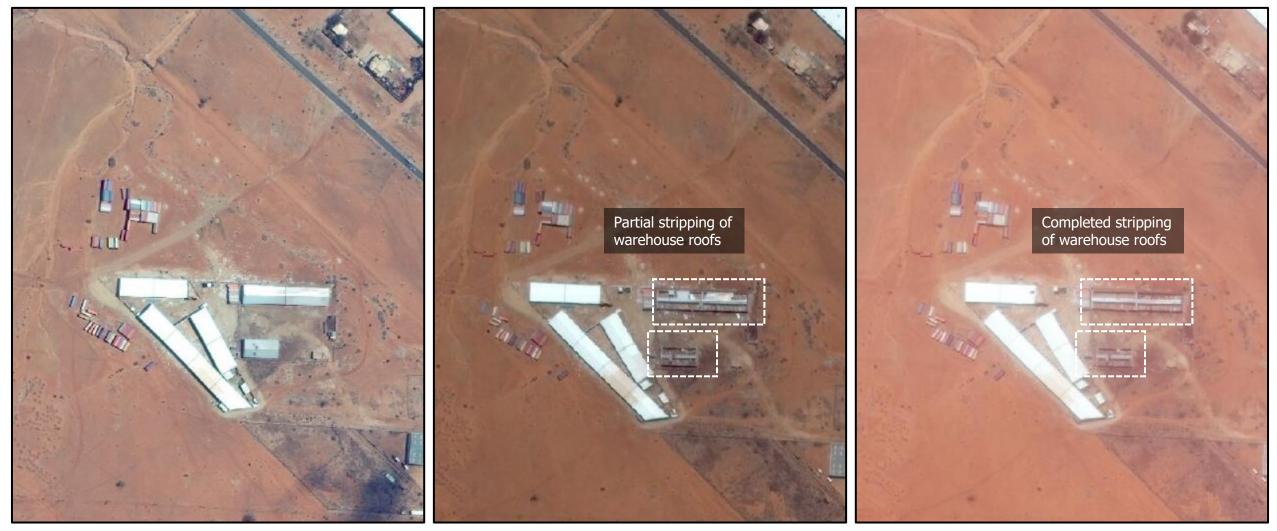
Date | 2023.05.26 All satellite images © 2023 Maxar Date | 2023.06.08

https://twitter.com/SdDoctorsTU/status/16676191786 71484932, archived at https://perma.cc/W35S-SCUP

# SCO\_034: EL OBEID

During and post-June 10 Ceasefire

Imagery analysis confirms the stripping of warehouse roofing at an unidentified facility in El Obeid, observed to have taken place between 12 and 13 June 2023. This activity is consistent with other instances of looting, such as those observed at the WFP facility in El Obeid between 26 May and 08 June 2023.



Date | 2023.06.08

Date | 2023.06.13

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# SCO\_035: EL OBEID

During June 10 Ceasefire

Imagery captured on 12 June 2023 indicates the presence of control measures in the form of road impediments. The presence of this road impediment is observed at a key intersection, in the center of the city. The incidence of these control measures are consistent with reports of RSF control over movement in and around the city. These road impediments are therefore highly likely to hinder humanitarian access and civilian mobility across El Obeid.



Date | 2023.06.12

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Date | 2023.06.08

# SCO\_036: EL OBEID

Post-June 10 Ceasefire

Vehicle queues sustained over a two-day period – 12 to 13 June 2023 – are observed at a petrol station in El Obeid. This sharp increase since 08 June 2023 is likely indicative of increased demand for petrol in the city. Given access constraints and RSF's effective control of movement in and out of the city, these queues raise concerns of possible fuel shortages.



Date | 2023.06.08

Date | 2023.06.12

Date | 2023.06.13 All satellite images © 2023 Maxar

# SCO\_032: AIR STREET FIRE EVENT | KHARTOUM

Pre-, during, and post-June 10 Ceasefire

Multimedia circulated 07 June 2023 on social media, assessed as credible, indicates a fire event took place at a gas storage facility. This multi-day fire event – likely caused by fighting – was detected by NASA FIRMS between 07-14 June 2023 in the Air Street area of Khartoum.

Social media accounts widely reported likely clashes between RSF and SAF in this area on 07 June 2023. This fire event raises concerns regarding the availability of gas and fuel in Khartoum, particularly given existing access constraints across Sudan.

CATTURE         LONGTURE         BIOMITIES         ALM TRACK         ACCURATE         CONTROL A         C	Lative         Londitude         Benominesis         Scale         TACK         ACCURE_TIME         CMARCE         VERSION         BENOMINESIS         Scale         TACK         ACCURE_TIME         CMARCE         Result         Performance	LATIODE         CONSTINCE         REACH         ACCOUNC         THE         CARFGENCE         VERICINE         REACH         ACCOUNC         THE         CONFIGNCE         VERICINE         REACH         ACCOUNC         THE         D           15.5665         22.50621         301.72         0.42         0.45         2023-0412         0.40         n         2.0WFT         302.13         7.14         D           15.5676         32.50525         317.72         0.42         0.45         2023-0412         23.800         n         2.0WFT         240.45         140.430         N           15.5676         32.5055         317.11         0.42         0.5         2023-0412         24.940         n         2.0WFT         28.17         8.27         N           15.5605         22.50713         347.47         0.42         0.5         2023-0412         24.940         n         2.0WFT         28.11         16.86         N           15.56052         22.50713         347.47
15         50415         22.50867         351.47         0.42         0.45         2023-0614         104.800         n         2.0487         302.13         7.14         D           15.5045         32.50827         347.92         0.42         0.45         2023-0614         104.800         n         2.0487         302.04         8.16         D           15.5056         32.5079         33.71         0.42         0.45         2023-0614         2.04807         302.04         8.16         D           15.5054         32.5059         33.71         0.42         0.8         2023-061-22.5400         n         2.0487         285.17         2.77         8.58         N           15.5054         32.50571         37.41         0.52         0.5         2023-061-22.5400         n         2.0487         285.17         2.7         N           15.5055         25.50713         34.47         0.52         0.5         2023-061-22.5400         n         2.0487         302.15         1.54.5         N           15.5055         25.50713         34.47         0.52         0.5         2023-061-22.5400         n         2.0487         302.55         33.44         D           15.5055	15.50415         32.50807         351.47         0.42         0.45         2023-06.14 10.43.00         n         2.0WRT         302.13         7.14         D           15.50415         32.50807         301.47         0.42         0.45         2023-06.14 10.43.00         n         2.0WRT         302.13         7.14         D           15.50716         32.5082         347.52         0.42         0.45         2023-06.14 10.43.00         n         2.0WRT         302.06         8.15         D           15.50716         32.5079         33.71         0.42         0.5         2023-06.12 3.54.00         n         2.0WRT         286.17         2.7         8.35         N           15.50150         22.5013         0.43         0.5         2023-06.12 2.54.00         n         2.0WRT         385.17         2.7         N           15.50150         2.25013         0.43         0.5         2023-06.12 2.54.00         n         2.0WRT         385.17         2.7         N           15.50150         2.5013         0.43         0.55         2023-04.12 2.54.00         n         2.0WRT         385.17         2.7         N           15.50163         2.502044         0.50         0.52         2023-04	15.50415         32.5087         391.47         0.42         0.46         2023-06.45         10.8000         n         2.0NET         302.13         7.14         D           15.5006         32.50082         347.52         0.42         0.46         2023-06.41         10.40.00         n         2.0NET         302.09         61.16         D           15.5076         32.5079         3307         0.42         0.45         2023-06.13         n.14         D         D         2.0NET         20.096         11.59         N           15.5076         32.5079         3307         0.42         0.52         2023-06.12         2.9400         n         2.0NET         287.7         N         N         15.5076         32.50713         34.47         0.52         0.5         2023-06.12         2.9400         n         2.0NET         286.17         1.75.8         N           15.5002         32.50713         34.47         0.52         0.5         2023-06.12         1.94.00         n         2.0NET         286.13         11.55.8         N           15.5002         32.50713         34.47         0.52         0.5         2023-06.12         1.94.0         n         2.0NET         302.85         31.4
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        285 50         N           15 50516         32 505042         34 229         0.54         0.52 5042 20 1000         n         2 0/WT         288 3         5 0.01         N           15 50516         32 50632         30 311         0.54         0.52 5042 20 1000         n
15 50776         32 5079         336.76         0.43         0.38         2023-06-13 23.30.0         n         2.0447         298.65         16.38         N           15 50766         32 50085         327.1         0.52         0.5         2023-06-13 23.30.0         n         2.0447         287.7         8.8         N           15 50102         25 50494         07.36         0.52         0.5         2023-06-12 25.40.0         n         2.0447         287.7         8.8         N           15 5050         25 50713         343.47         0.52         0.5         2023-06-12 25.40.0         n         2.0447         288.13         15.85         N           15 5050         25.50713         343.47         0.52         0.5         2023-06-12 25.40.0         n         2.0447         288.13         15.85         N           15 5050         25.50713         343.47         0.52         0.5         2023-06-12 0.10.0         n         2.0447         288.13         15.85         N           15 5050         25.5044         343.27         0.54         0.8         2023-06-12 0.10.0         n         2.0447         288.3         5.03         N           15 50042         25.20642         203.21.	15.50785         32.5079         330.78         0.43         0.38         2023-06-13.23.300         n         2.0WRT         299.65         16.36         N           15.50786         32.50095         337.1         0.52         0.5         2023-06-13.23.300         n         2.0WRT         289.65         16.36         N           15.50105         25.50148         307.30         0.52         0.5         2023-06-12.25.400         n         2.0WRT         281.77         8.8         N           15.50050         25.20173         341.47         0.52         0.5         2023-06-12.25.400         n         2.0WRT         288.13         15.85         N           15.50050         25.20173         342.34         0.55         0.5         2023-06-12.25.400         n         2.0WRT         288.13         15.85         N           15.50052         25.50173         342.34         0.55         0.5         2023-06-12.25.400         n         2.0WRT         288.15         15.85         N           15.50052         25.50173         342.34         0.55         0.41         2023-06-10.100         n         2.0WRT         288.3         5.03         N           15.50144         32.251108         30.	15 50786         32 5078         338.76         0.43         0.38         2023-06-13 23 33.00         n         2 0WFT         269.65         15.39         N           15 50786         32 50946         337.11         0.53         0.55         2023-06-13 23 33.00         n         2 0WFT         267.77         8.88         N           15 5006         32 501464         307.86         0.52         0.55         2023-06-12 23 54.00         n         2 0WFT         267.77         8.88         N           15 5006         32 50173         343.47         0.52         0.5         2023-06-12 23 54.00         n         2 0WFT         268.13         15.85         N           15 5006         32 50173         343.47         0.52         0.5         2023-06-12 23 54.00         n         2 0WFT         268.13         15.85         N           15 5006         32 50072         342.29         0.54         0.62         2025-06-1010         n         2 0WFT         268.67         7.25         N           15 5006         22 5042         0.22         0.46         0.220-64-10.00         n         2 0WFT         288.3         5.03         N           15 50062         32 5042         30.31         0.5
15         550549         2250855         337.1         0.52         0.5         2023-06-12.25.4000         n         2.04RT         287.7         8.58         N           15         505049         20250452         340.00         n         2.04RT         287.7         8.58         N           15         50505         207.36         0.52         0.5         2023-06-12.25.400         n         2.04RT         287.7         N         N           15         50505         25013         34.7         0.52         0.5         0.242.4600         n         2.04RT         287.7         N         N           15         50505         250413         342.29         0.55         0.64         2023-06-12.0100         n         2.04RT         286.87         7.85         N           15         50505         25044         342.29         0.56         0.68         2023-06-12.0100         n         2.04RT         286.87         7.85         N           15         50514         303.31         0.54         0.68         2023-06-12.00100         n         2.04RT         288.3         5.03         N           15         505084         302.301         0.69         0.75<	15.50549         22.50655         337.1         0.52         0.5         2023-06-12.23.54.00         n         2.0WRT         287.7         8.86         N           15.50549         22.50655         307.36         0.52         0.5         2023-06-12.23.54.00         n         2.0WRT         281.77         N         N           15.50509         22.51046         0.7.36         0.52         0.5         2023-06-12.23.54.00         n         2.0WRT         281.77         N         N           15.50509         22.50184         0.52         0.52.032-05.12.20.54.00         n         2.0WRT         281.13         15.85         N           15.5052         22.06172         342.29         0.5         0.44         2023-06-12.0100         n         2.0WRT         286.7         A         D           15.5057         2.5044         303.31         0.54         0.68         2023-06-12.001100         n         2.0WRT         288.3         5.03         N           15.50744         22.51080         303.31         0.54         0.68         2023-06-12.001100         n         2.0WRT         278.3         5.03         N           15.50644         32.50682         301.02         0.69         0.75 <td>15 50544         22 50945         337.1         0.52         0.5         2022-06-12 254:00         n         2 0WFT         287.7         8.58         N           15 50544         32 51048         307.36         0.82         0.5         2022-06-12 254:00         n         2.0WFT         286.17         7.7         N           15 50502         32 20173         342.47         0.52         0.5         2022-06-12 254:00         n         2.0WFT         286.17         1.555         N           15 50502         32 20073         342.47         0.52         0.5         2024-06-12 254:00         n         2.0WFT         286.17         1.555         N           15 505744         32 50944         342.22         0.54         0.68         2022-06-12 01:00         n         2.0WFT         286.3         5.03         N           15 50744         32 5183         303.31         0.54         0.68         2022-06-12 01:100         n         2.0WFT         286.3         5.03         N           15 50744         32 50823         303.31         0.54         0.68         2022-06-12 00:1100         n         2.0WFT         277.3         3.05         N           15 50764         32 50823         303.2</td>	15 50544         22 50945         337.1         0.52         0.5         2022-06-12 254:00         n         2 0WFT         287.7         8.58         N           15 50544         32 51048         307.36         0.82         0.5         2022-06-12 254:00         n         2.0WFT         286.17         7.7         N           15 50502         32 20173         342.47         0.52         0.5         2022-06-12 254:00         n         2.0WFT         286.17         1.555         N           15 50502         32 20073         342.47         0.52         0.5         2024-06-12 254:00         n         2.0WFT         286.17         1.555         N           15 505744         32 50944         342.22         0.54         0.68         2022-06-12 01:00         n         2.0WFT         286.3         5.03         N           15 50744         32 5183         303.31         0.54         0.68         2022-06-12 01:100         n         2.0WFT         286.3         5.03         N           15 50744         32 50823         303.31         0.54         0.68         2022-06-12 00:1100         n         2.0WFT         277.3         3.05         N           15 50764         32 50823         303.2
15         55002         32         5504         0.62         0.5         2020-06-12.25400         n         2.0447         285.17         2.7         N           15         5005         32.55012         342.29         0.5         0.5223-06-12.15400         n         2.0447         380.25         3.344         D           15         5005         32.50612         342.29         0.5         0.41         2023-06-12.112100         n         2.0447         380.25         3.344         D           15         5005         32.50612         0.42         0.54         0.64         2023-06-12.01100         n         2.0447         380.25         3.344         D           15         5016         32.50614         0.21100         n         2.0447         280.56         7.65         N           15         5017         32.50632         2004-21         0.64         0.60         2023-06-12.0100         n         2.0447         27.34         3.65         N           15         50004         32.50632         2004-21         0.64         0.67         2.0447         27.34         3.65         N           15         50033         30.03         0.69         0.75<2023-06-12	1650003         3251048         30736         0.52         0.55         20230401225400         n         2.0987         288.17         2.7         N           1550005         32.50113         343.47         0.52         0.5         202304012255400         n         2.0987         288.17         2.7         N           155005         32.50672         342.29         0.5         0.41         20230412112100         n         2.0987         300.25         33.44         D           155005         32.50672         342.29         0.5         0.41         2023041121100         n         2.0987         300.25         33.44         D           155016         32.50162         0.910         0.823.4510010         n         2.0987         288.68         7.5         N           155024         32.50692         302.29         0.54         0.82324510010         n         2.0987         27.31         3.53         N           155024         32.50692         302.03         10.09         0.75         2023041123100         n         2.0987         27.73         3.55         N           155024         32.50693         31.00         0.09         0.75         2023041123100         n	15 50002         32 51046         307.30         0.05         0.5         320.50412         234.400         n         2.0WFT         286.17         3         15.5056           15 50569         32 50677         342.47         0.55         0.55         323.6612         324.2400         n         2.0WFT         286.17         3         15.556           15 50569         32 50672         342.29         0.8         0.41         20236612         112.100         n         2.0WFT         286.17         3.44         D           15 50563         32 20644         342.29         0.8         0.64         20236612         112.100         n         2.0WFT         286.8         7.8         N           16 50744         32 20844         342.29         0.8         0.202-560-100         n         2.0WFT         286.8         7.8         N           15 50764         321105         30.31         0.54         0.8         2023-661-100         n         2.0WFT         286.8         7.8         N           15 50064         32 50625         30.2100         n         2.0WFT         277.71         3.74         N           15 50064         32 50635         30.00         0.60         0.75
15 50555         32 50773         343.47         0.52         0.5         2023-06-12 23.64 00         n         2.04RT         288.13         15.85         N           15 50556         32 500773         342.39         0.5         0.41         2023-06-12 23.64 00         n         2.04RT         380.23         33.64 10         0         302.25	1550505         32 50713         343-47         0.52         0.5         2023-06-12 235400         n         2.0WRT         288.13         15.85         N           1550505         32 250713         342.34         0.55         0.41         2023-06-12 235400         n         2.0WRT         380.13         15.85         N           1550505         2520477         205044         342.29         0.54         0.82         2023-06-10100         n         2.0WRT         286.86         7.35         N           1550164         2520404         343.29         0.54         0.88         2023-06-10100         n         2.0WRT         286.86         7.35         N           155024         255108         20021         0.64         0.88         2023-06-10100         n         2.0WRT         286.8         N           1550244         255108         20021         0.64         0.75         2023-06-11223100         n         2.0WRT         277.21         2.65         N           1550948         250630         310.0         0.69         0.75         2023-06+11223100         n         2.0WRT         277.38         3.74         N	15.5085         3.25.0713         343.47         0.52         0.5         2022-06-12.25.94.00         n         2.0WFT         288.13         15.50         N           15.50863         32.20072         342.30         0.5         0.41         2020-504.12.1100         n         2.0WFT         309.25         33.44         D           15.505         32.50472         2.02.54         0.62         0.202-504.1010         n         2.0WFT         309.25         33.44         D           15.505         32.50474         342.22         0.54         0.68         2020-541.0100         n         2.0WFT         288.3         5.03         N           15.50544         322.5042         202.5041.20.21100         n         2.0WFT         288.3         5.03         N           15.50544         322.5042         30.21.51         3.02.5041.20.2150         n         2.0WFT         288.3         5.03         N           15.50544         32.5042         30.02         0.69         0.75         2023-564112.2150         n         2.0WFT         277.21         2.56         N           15.50644         30.20102         0.76         7.202-564112.2150         n         2.0WFT         37.4         N
15.50033         32.50012         342.30         0.5         0.41         202.00-12112100         n         2.01477         302.25         33.44         D           15.50053         32.50042         0.54         0.68         0.023.00-12.01100         n         2.01477         308.25         33.44         D           15.50744         32.50042         0.54         0.68         2023.00-12.01100         n         2.01477         288.55         N           15.50745         32.50062         2004.01         0.64         0.68         2023.00-12.01100         n         2.01477         272.14         2.65         N           15.50064         32.50062         32.00033         10.04         0.69         0.75         2022.00-112.3100         n         2.01477         277.34         3.65         N	155003         3250072         34239         0.6         0.41         2020-06-12102100         n         2.0HRT         302.25         33.44         D           155005         32.50644         340.22         0.54         0.84         2020-06-1200100         n         2.0HRT         308.35         N           155074         22.50644         340.22         0.54         0.68         2023-06-12001100         n         2.0HRT         288.3         5.03         N           155074         22.50692         2023-06-1201100         n         2.0HRT         277.21         2.65         N           1550764         22.50692         202033         10.09         0.75         2023-06-1223100         n         2.0HRT         277.31         2.65         N           1550764         22.50692         30033         1.09         0.75         2023-06-1223100         n         2.0HRT         277.31         3.74         N	15.500-21         22.20872         342.29         0.5         0.41         202.040-12110100         n         2.0WFT         390.25         314.4         0           15.5056         32.50644         343.22         0.54         0.68         2022-0612001100         n         2.0WFT         288.56         7.55         N           15.5054         32.21105         0.01.1         0.54         0.68         2022-0612001100         n         2.0WFT         283.5         7.55         N           15.50544         32.21085         201.31         0.54         0.68         2022-0612001100         n         2.0WFT         277.71         2.66         N           15.50044         32.26082         310.0         0.69         0.75         2022-061202100         n         2.0WFT         277.71         2.66         N           15.50049         32.60823         310.0         0.69         0.75         2022-061220100         n         2.0WFT         277.71         3.74         N
15         5006         32.20944         343.22         0.54         0.68         2023-06-12 00:1100         n         2.0HRT         288.56         7.85         N           15.50744         32.51136         303.31         0.54         0.68         2023-06-12 00:1100         n         2.0HRT         288.35         5.03         N           15.50244         32.50862         209.21         0.64         0.75         2023-06-112:21:00         n         2.0HRT         277.21         2.85         N           15.50064         32.50833         310.2         0.69         0.75         2023-06-112:23:100         n         2.0HRT         277.38         3.74         N	15.5085         32.50844         343.22         0.54         0.88         2023-06-12 00.1100         n         2.0WRT         288.3         5.00         N           15.5074         32.51156         300.31         0.64         0.88         2023-06-12 00.1100         n         2.0WRT         288.3         5.00         N           15.50264         32.50642         209.21         0.68         0.75         2023-06-112.2100         n         2.0WRT         277.21         2.66         N           15.50064         25.50643         310.00         0.69         0.75         2023-06-112.2100         n         2.0WRT         277.21         2.66         N	15 5085         32 50644         343 22         0.54         0.68         2022-0612 001100         n         2.0NRT         286 56         7.85         N           15 50744         32 51156         300.31         0.54         0.68         2022-0612 001100         n         2.0NRT         286.35         5.03         N           15 50724         32 50682         296921         0.66         0.75         2023-0611223100         n         2.0NRT         277.21         2.65         N           15 50692         250033         311.02         0.66         0.75         2023-0611223100         n         2.0NRT         277.38         3.74         N
15.50744 32.51136 303.31 0.54 0.68 2023-06-12.00.1100 n 2.0447T 288.3 5.03 N 15.50244 32.60962 2003.21 0.69 0.75 2023-06-12.23100 n 2.0447T 277.31 2.85 N 15.50069 32.5033 31102 0.69 0.75 2023-06 12.23100 n 2.04447 277.38 3.74 N	15.00744 32.51138 303.31 0.54 0.88 2023-06-12.00:11.00 n 2.0WRT 238.3 5.03 N 15.00244 32.00482 30421 0.69 0.75 2023-06-12.31100 n 2.0WRT 277.31 2.66 N 15.00049 32.0083 3110.0 66 0.75 2023-06-12.31100 n 2.0WRT 277.3 3.74 N	15.50744 32.51136 300.31 0.54 0.68 2023-06-12.00.11:00 n 2.01477 208.3 5.03 N 15.50024 22.50682 206.21 0.69 0.75 2022-06-112.21:00 n 2.01477 277.31 2.56 N 15.50069 2.50633 31:00 0.69 0.75 2022-06-112.21:00 n 2.01477 277.38 3.74 N
15.50024 32.50692 200.21 0.69 0.75 2023-06-1122:31:50 n 2.0VRT 277.21 2.65 N 15.50969 32.50833 311.02 0.69 0.75 2023-06-1122:31:00 n 2.0VRT 277.38 3.74 N	15.50024 32.50802 209.21 0.69 0.75 2023-08-1122.31:00 n 2.0NRT 277.21 2.65 N 15.50969 32.50833 311.02 0.69 0.75 2023-08-1122.31:00 n 2.0NRT 277.38 3.74 N	18.50024 32.50692 299.21 0.89 0.75 2023-05-112231:00 n 2.0NRT 277.21 2.65 N 15.50899 32.50833 311.02 0.89 0.75 2023-05-1122-31:00 n 2.0NRT 277.38 3.74 N
15.50888 32.50833 311.02 0.89 0.75 2023-08-11 22:31:00 n 2.0NRT 277.38 3.74 N	15.50889 32.50833 311.02 0.89 0.75 2023-08-11 22:31.00 n 2.0NRT 277.38 3.74 N	15.50889 32.50833 311.02 0.89 0.75 2023-08-11 22:31.00 n 2.0NRT 277.38 3.74 N
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Date | 2023.06.13 © 2023 Maxar, Planet Labs, NASA FIRMS

#### SOURCES

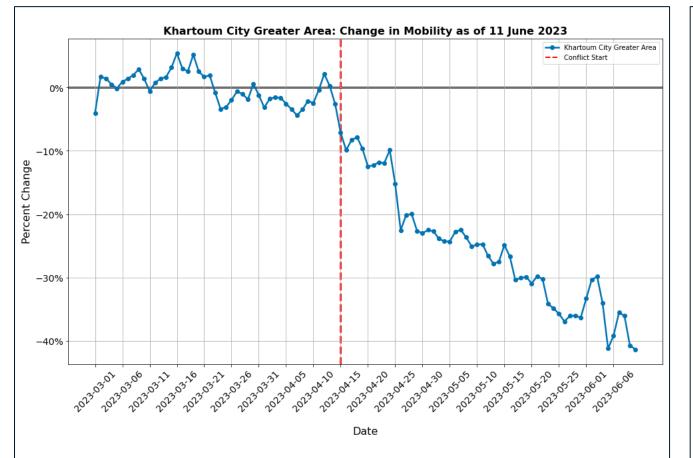
https://twitter.com/Sudan\_tweet/status/1666443941737103360, archived at <a href="https://perma.cc/FS36-WPAM">https://perma.cc/FS36-WPAM</a>

https://www.reuters.com/world/africa/sudan-military-factions-battle-overweapons-fuel-depots-2023-06-07/, archived at <u>https://perma.cc/V746-RC26</u>

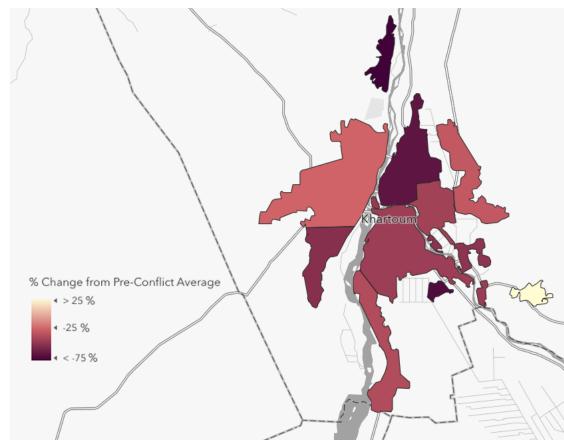
# KHARTOUM: SATELLITE DETECTED BUILDING DAMAGE

- Khartoum High Low
- 306 large buildings have been significantly damaged since the start of the conflict.
- The red square contains the largest concentration of damage with 51% of the 306 buildings in the immediate area damaged.
- Buildings continue to be damaged or destroyed on a daily basis.

# KHARTOUM: CONTINUED DECREASE IN MOBILITY

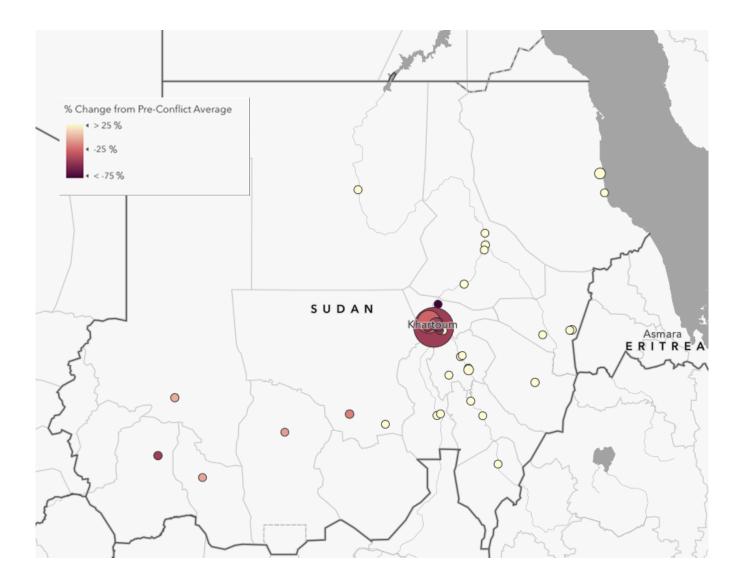


The Khartoum City Greater Area continues to see a slow decline in its estimated population with a 41.3% decrease in mobility on 11 June from its pre-conflict average (shown above).



Data collected daily within Khartoum City Greater Area highlights sub-areas of the city with higher or lower levels of mobility disruption.

# MOBILITY: CONTINUED DECREASE IN MOBILITY OF KHARTOUM AND DARFUR CAPITALS



- Khartoum and Darfur state capitals continue to see their mobility decrease due to restrictions in regional mobility as well as residents fleeing.
- Eastern cities such as Port Sudan, Ed Damer, and Wad Medani continue to grow as IDPs seek their relative safety.
- As the conflict intensifies and spreads, large population movements and new IDP camps are expected.